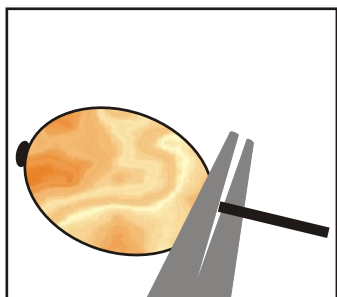
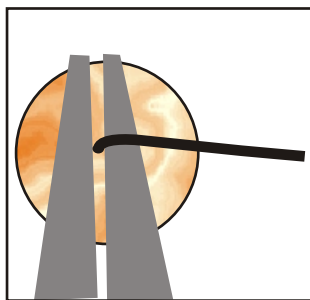


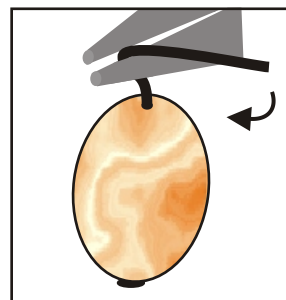
Wrapped Loop



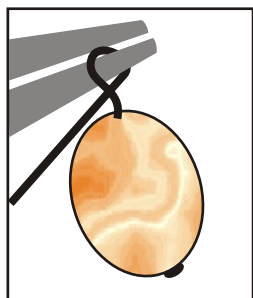
1. Grab the pin just above the bead with your round nose pliers.



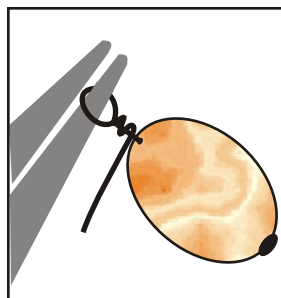
2. Bend pin at right angle.



3. Reposition pliers and bend pin to form a loop.

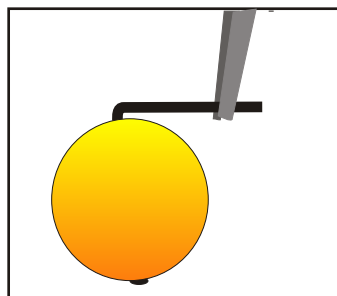


4. Reposition pliers.

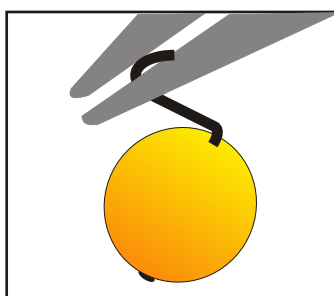


5. Wrap pin tightly around upright below loop.

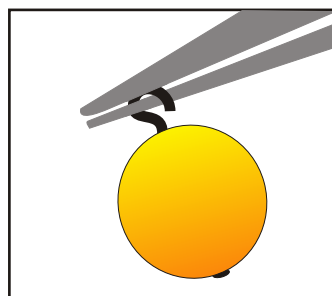
Simple Loop



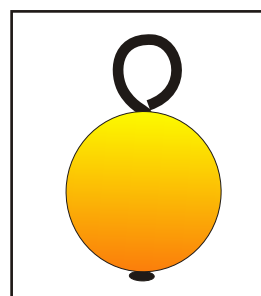
1. Cut pin to + 1 cm above the bead and bend at right angle.



2. Gripping the end of the pin with round nose pliers, turn pliers to start forming a loop.

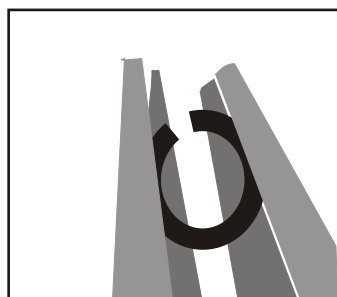


3. Reposition pliers and keep turning until loop is closed.

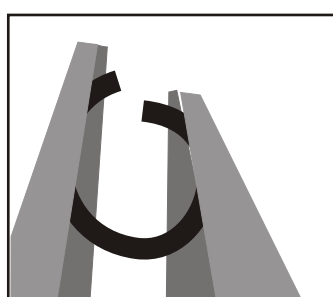


4. The finished loop.

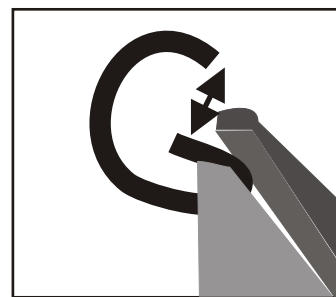
Opening and Closing of Jump Rings and Simple Loops



1. Hold the jump ring or loop with 2 pairs of pliers (e.g. chain nose and round nose pliers).



2 To open turn the tips of your pliers in opposite directions (towards you and away from you).



3. Reverse the process to close the jump ring or loop.